

## DEMOCRACY CROSS-NATIONAL CODEBOOK:

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Variable	Label
Refno	Reference number of nation
NATIONCODE	<i>CODING OF NATIONS</i>
Country	Country
Nation	Nation name
Natcode	Nation name coded numerically
Natabrv	International abbreviation for nation
Natlabel	Nation name label (used for scatterplots)
Natmap	Nation (used for spss mapping)
ESS	In European Social Survey
CSESI	In CSES 1 Nation in Comparative Study of Electoral Systems I
CSES2	In CSES 2 Nation in Comparative Study of Electoral Systems II
INWVS	In World Values Survey, all waves
WVSWave5	In World Values Survey - Wave 5 2005-7
NatWVS	Nation in WVS - integrated coding 2005-7
v2old	WVS nation (code for merging data with the old World values survey codes)
NatFH	Nation coding for Freedom House
UNDPCode	UNDP Natcode
UNDPNat	UNDP Nation name
TypeDemo2007	Type of democracy 2007 (from Freedom House 2008)
TypeSoc2005	Type of human development, (3-cat, classified from HDI) UNDP2008
TypeEcon2006	Type of economy (3-cat level of GDP per capita in PPP 2006) (World Bank 2007)
HDI2005	Human development index 2005 100-pt scale (UNDP 2007)
GDP2006	GDP per capita ppp 2006 (World bank 2007)
ZGDP2006	Zscore: GDP per capita ppp 2006 (World bank 2007)
CBINDEX	Cosmopolitanism index (see Norris and Inglehart Cosmopolitan Communications CUP 2009)
Region8a	Region 8 categories
Region8b	Region 8 categories (UNDP classification) (UNDP 2000)
Region10	Region 10 categories
Region11	Region 11 categories (UNDP classification) (UNDP 2000)
OECD	OECD member state (yes/no)
EU	EU member state (1 yes/ 0 no)
Africa	Africa dummy
Asia	Asia dummy
CEurope	Central and Eastern Europe dummy
MEast	Middle East dummy
Nam	North America dummy
Sam	South America dummy
Scan	Scandinavia dummy

WEuro	Western Europe dummy
Cultzone	Cultural zone inglehart classification
Religion	Religious culture (classified from predominant religion, CIA world factbook)
Protestant	Predominant Protestant nation dummy (CIA factbook)
Catholic	Predominant Catholic nation dummy (CIA factbook)
Muslim	Predominate Muslim nation dummy (CIA factbook)
Orthodox	predominant orthodox nation dummy (CIA factbook)
Relcat	Type of secular or religious society (Norris and Inglehart WVS)
Relfree	Religious Freedom index (20 pt scale) (Norris and Inglehart WVS)
fhrelfr	Religious Freedom scale (Freedom House)
Lang	Combined 1st and 2nd official languages
Lang1	Number of official languages (UNESCO)
Lang2	1st official language (UNESCO)
Lang3	2nd official language (UNESCO)
Lang4	Other official language (UNESCO)
Lang5	More than 50 languages spoken (UNESCO)
foreignborn	Proportion foreign born population 1990-1995 (UNESCO)
Colony	Colony of what country? (from CIA World Factbook)
Britcol	Previous British colony/not (from CIA Factbook)
Independence	Year of independence (from CIA World Factbook)
Peacebuild	Major UN peace building initiative
Fragile2006	Classification of fragile states (3-cat) (Recoded from Stable2006)
STAND_DEMOCRACY	<i>STANDARDIZED DEMOCRACY INDICES 2000</i>
FHstand1975	FH Liberal Democracy standardized scale 100 pts 1975 (Freedom House)
Fhstand2000	FH Liberal Democracy standardized scale 100 pts 2000 (Freedom House)
FHstand2006	FH Liberal Democracy standardized scale 100 pts 2006 (Freedom House)
FHstand2007	FH Liberal Democracy standardized scale 100 pts 2007 (Freedom House)
FHstand2008	FH Liberal Democracy Standardized scale 100 pts 2008 (Freedom House)
Vanstand2000	Vanhanen standardized scale 100 pts 2000
Cheibubstand2000	Cheibub standardized scale 100 pts 2000
Politystand2000	Polity IV Constitutional Democracy standardized scale 100 pts 2000
Politystand2006	Polity IV Constitutional Democracy standardized to 100 pts 2006 (Polity IV)
KAUFMANN_KRAY	<i>GOOD GOVERNANCE INDICATORS FROM THE WORLD BANK INSTITUTE</i>
Voice1996	Kaufmann voice and accountability 1996
Voice1998	Kaufmann voice and accountability 1998
Voice2000	Kaufmann voice and accountability 2000
Voice2002	Kaufmann voice and accountability 2002
Voice2003	Kaufmann voice and accountability 2003
Voice2004	Kaufmann voice and accountability 2004
Voice2005	Kaufmann voice and accountability 2005
Voice2006	Kaufmann voice and accountability 2006
Stable1996	Kaufmann political stability 1996

Stable1998	Kaufmann political stability 1998
Stable2000	Kaufmann political stability 2000
Stable2002	Kaufmann political stability 2002
Stable2003	Kaufmann political stability 2003
Stable2004	Kaufmann political stability 2004
Stable2005	Kaufmann political stability 2005
Stable2006	Kaufmann political stability 2006
Effect1996	Kaufmann government effectiveness 1996
Effect1998	Kaufmann government effectiveness 1998
Effect2000	Kaufmann government effectiveness 2000
Effect2002	Kaufmann government effectiveness 2002
Effect2003	Kaufmann government effectiveness 2003
Effect2004	Kaufmann government effectiveness 2004
Effect2005	Kaufmann government effectiveness 2005
Effect2006	Kaufmann government effectiveness 2006
regul1996	Kaufmann government regulatory quality 1996
regul1998	Kaufmann government regulatory quality 1998
regul2000	Kaufmann government regulatory quality 2000
regul2002	Kaufmann government regulatory quality 2002
regul2003	Kaufmann government regulatory quality 2003
regul2004	Kaufmann government regulatory quality 2004
regul2005	Kaufmann government regulatory quality 2005
regul2006	Kaufmann government regulatory quality 2006
law1996	Kaufmann rule of law 1996
law1998	Kaufmann rule of law 1998
law2000	Kaufmann rule of law 2000
law2002	Kaufmann rule of law 2002
law2003	Kaufmann rule of law 2003
law2004	Kaufmann rule of law 2004
law2005	Kaufmann rule of law 2005
law2006	Kaufmann rule of law 2006
corrup1996	Kaufmann corruption 1996
corrup1998	Kaufmann corruption 1998
corrup2000	Kaufmann corruption 2000
corrup2002	Kaufmann corruption 2002
corrup2003	Kaufmann corruption 2003
corrup2004	Kaufmann corruption 2004
corrup2005	Kaufmann corruption 2005
corrup2006	Kaufmann corruption 2006
goodgov2006	Summary good governance 2006 (Kaufmann-Kray)
goodgov1996	Summary good governance 1996 (Kaufmann Kray)
goodgovch	Change in good governance 1996-2006 (Kaufmann-Kray)

cpi8085	TI corruption perception index 1980-1985
cpi8892	TI corruption perception index 1988-1992
cpi1996	TI corruption perception index 1996
cpi2001	TI corruption perception index 2001
cpi2002	TI corruption perception index 2002
cpi2003	TI corruption perception index 2003
cpi2004	TI corruption perception index 2004
cpi2005	TI corruption perception index 2005
cpi2006	TI corruption perception index 2006
cpi2007	TI corruption perception index 2007
<b>FREEDOM_HOUSE</b>	<b><i>CODING OF REGIMES BY FREEDOM HOUSE</i></b>
fhcat72	Freedom house category of democracy 1972
fhcat73	Freedom house category of democracy 1973
fhcat74	Freedom house category of democracy 1974
fhcat75	Freedom house category of democracy 1975
fhcat76	Freedom house category of democracy 1976
fhcat77	Freedom house category of democracy 1977
fhcat78	Freedom house category of democracy 1978
fhcat79	Freedom house category of democracy 1979
fhcat80	Freedom house category of democracy 1980
fhcat81	Freedom house category of democracy 1981
fhcat82	Freedom house category of democracy 1982
fhcat83	Freedom house category of democracy 1983
fhcat84	Freedom house category of democracy 1984
fhcat85	Freedom house category of democracy 1985
fhcat86	Freedom house category of democracy 1986
fhcat87	Freedom house category of democracy 1987
fhcat88	Freedom house category of democracy 1988
fhcat89	Freedom house category of democracy 1989
fhcat90	Freedom house category of democracy 1990
fhcat91	Freedom house category of democracy 1991
fhcat92	Freedom house category of democracy 1992
fhcat93	Freedom house category of democracy 1993
fhcat94	Freedom house category of democracy 1994
fhcat95	Freedom house category of democracy 1995
fhcat96	Freedom house category of democracy 1996
fhcat97	Freedom house category of democracy 1997
fhcat98	Freedom house category of democracy 1998
fhcat99	Freedom house category of democracy 1999
fhcat00	Freedom house category of democracy 2000
fhcat01	Freedom house category of democracy 2001
fhcat02	Freedom house category of democracy 2002

fhcat03	Freedom house category of democracy 2003
fhcat04	Freedom house category of democracy 2004
fhcat05	Freedom House category of democracy 2005
fhcat06	Freedom House category of democracy 2006
fhcat07	Freedom House category of democracy 2007
FHCat08	Freedom House Category of democracy 2008
fhrate72	Freedom House rating of democracy 1972
fhrate73	Freedom House rating of democracy 1973
fhrate74	Freedom House rating of democracy 1974
fhrate75	Freedom House rating of democracy 1975
fhrate76	Freedom House rating of democracy 1976
fhrate77	Freedom House rating of democracy 1977
fhrate78	Freedom House rating of democracy 1978
fhrate79	Freedom House rating of democracy 1979
fhrate80	Freedom House rating of democracy 1980
fhrate81	Freedom House rating of democracy 1981
fhrate82	Freedom House rating of democracy 1982
fhrate83	Freedom House rating of democracy 1983
fhrate84	Freedom House rating of democracy 1984
fhrate85	Freedom House rating of democracy 1985
fhrate86	Freedom House rating of democracy 1986
fhrate87	Freedom House rating of democracy 1987
fhrate88	Freedom House rating of democracy 1988
fhrate89	Freedom House rating of democracy 1989
fhrate90	Freedom House rating of democracy 1990
fhrate91	Freedom House rating of democracy 1991
fhrate92	Freedom House rating of democracy 1992
fhrate93	Freedom House rating of democracy 1993
fhrate94	Freedom House rating of democracy 1994
fhrate95	Freedom House rating of democracy 1995
fhrate96	Freedom House rating of democracy 1996
fhrate97	Freedom House rating of democracy 1997
fhrate98	Freedom House rating of democracy 1998
fhrate99	Freedom House rating of democracy 1999
fhrate00	Freedom House rating of democracy 2000
fhrate01	Freedom House rating of democracy 2001
fhrate02	Freedom House rating of democracy 2002
fhrate03	Freedom House rating of democracy 2003
fhrate04	Freedom House rating of democracy 2004
fhrate05	Freedom House Rating of democracy 2005
fhrate06	Freedom House Rating of democracy 2006
fhrate07	Freedom House Rating of democracy 2007

fhrate08	Freedom House Rating of democracy 2008
meanpr	Mean political rights score 1980-2008
meancl	Mean civil liberties score 1980-2008
fhchange1970s_2000s	Change in FH ratings 1970s to 2000s
fh75rev	Freedom house rating of democracy reversed 1975-1976
fh05rev	Freedom House Rating of Democracy reversed 2005
fh06rev	Freedom House rating of democracy reversed 2006
fh07rev	Freedom House rating of democracy reversed 2007
fh08rev	Freedom House rating of democracy reversed 2008
fhmean1972_1979	FH ratings mean 1970s (Freedom House)
fhmean1980_1989	FH ratings mean 1980s (Freedom House)
fhmean1990_1999	FH ratings mean 1990s (Freedom House)
fhmean2000_2008	FH rating mean 2000s (Freedom House)
fhmean1972_2005	FH ratings mean 1972-2005 (Freedom House)
fhmean1972_1979r	FH ratings mean 1970s (reversed) (Freedom House)
pr72	Political rights 1972 (Freedom House)
cl72	Civil liberties 1972 (Freedom House)
pr73	Political rights 1973 (Freedom House)
cl73	Civil liberties 1973 (Freedom House)
pr74	Political rights 1974 (Freedom House)
cl74	Civil liberties 1974 (Freedom House)
pr75	Political rights 1975 (Freedom House)
cl75	Civil liberties 1975 (Freedom House)
pr76	Political rights 1976 (Freedom House)
cl76	Civil liberties 1976 (Freedom House)
pr77	Political rights 1977 (Freedom House)
cl77	Civil liberties 1977 (Freedom House)
pr78	Political rights 1978 (Freedom House)
cl78	Civil liberties 1978 (Freedom House)
pr79	Political rights 1979 (Freedom House)
cl79	Civil liberties 1979 (Freedom House)
pr80	Political rights 1980 (Freedom House)
cl80	Civil liberties 1980 (Freedom House)
pr81	Political rights 1981 (Freedom House)
cl81	Civil liberties 1981 (Freedom House)
pr82	Political rights 1982 (Freedom House)
cl82	Civil liberties 1982 (Freedom House)
pr83	Political rights 1983 (Freedom House)
cl83	Civil liberties 1983 (Freedom House)
pr84	Political rights 1985 (Freedom House)
cl84	Civil liberties 1984 (Freedom House)
pr85	Political rights 1985 (Freedom House)

cl85	Civil liberties 1985 (Freedom House)
pr86	Political rights 1986 (Freedom House)
cl86	Civil liberties 1986 (Freedom House)
pr87	Political rights 1987 (Freedom House)
cl87	Civil liberties 1987 (Freedom House)
pr88	Political rights 1988 (Freedom House)
cl88	Civil liberties 1988 (Freedom House)
pr89	Political rights 1988 (Freedom House)
cl89	Civil liberties 1989 (Freedom House)
pr90	Political rights 1990 (Freedom House)
cl90	Civil liberties 1990 (Freedom House)
pr91	Political rights 1991 (Freedom House)
cl91	Civil liberties 1991 (Freedom House)
pr92	Political rights 1992 (Freedom House)
cl92	Civil liberties 1992 (Freedom House)
pr93	Political rights 1993 (Freedom House)
cl93	Civil liberties 1993 (Freedom House)
pr94	Political rights 1994 (Freedom House)
cl94	Civil liberties 1994 (Freedom House)
pr95	Political rights 1995 (Freedom House)
cl95	Civil liberties 1995 (Freedom House)
pr96	Political rights 1996 (Freedom House)
cl96	Civil liberties 1996 (Freedom House)
pr97	Political rights 1997 (Freedom House)
cl97	Civil liberties 1997 (Freedom House)
pr98	Political rights 1998 (Freedom House)
cl98	Civil liberties 1998 (Freedom House)
pr99	Political rights 1999 (Freedom House)
cl99	Civil liberties 1999 (Freedom House)
pr00	Political rights 2000 (Freedom House)
cl00	Civil liberties 2000 (Freedom House)
pr01	Political rights 2001 (Freedom House)
cl01	Civil liberties 2001 (Freedom House)
pr02	Political rights 2002 (Freedom House)
cl02	Civil liberties 2002 (Freedom House)
pr03	Political rights 2003 (Freedom House)
cl03	Civil liberties 2003 (Freedom House)
pr04	Political rights, 2004 Freedom house
cl04	Civil liberties, 2004 Freedom house
pr05	Political Rights 2005(Freedom House)
cl05	Civil Liberties 2005 (Freedom House)
pr06	Political Rights 2006 (Freedom House)



cl06	Civil liberties 2006 (Freedom House)
pr07	Political Rights 2007 (Freedom House 2008)
cl07	Civil Liberties 2007 (Freedom House 2008)
PR08	FH Political Rights 7pt scale 2008 (Freedom House)
CL08	FH Civil Liberties 7pt scale 2008 (Freedom House)
MEDIA_FREEDOM	<i>MEDIA FREEDOM</i>
RSB2004	Press Freedom 2004 (Reporters without borders)
RSB2004rev	Press Freedom 2004 (Reporters without Borders)
RSB2005	Press Freedom 2005 (Reporters without borders)
RSB2005Rev	Press Freedom 2005 reversed (Reporters without Borders)
ZRSB2005Rev	Zscore: Press Freedom 2005 reversed (Reporters without Borders) (standardized)
FreePress2004	Press Freedom 2004 (Low = free) (Freedom House)
FreePress2005	Press Freedom 2005 (Low=free) (Freedom House)
FreePress2006	Press Freedom 2006 (Low=free) (Freedom House)
FreePress2004rev	Press Freedom 2004 reversed (Freedom House)
Freepress2005rev	Press Freedom 2005 reversed (Freedom House)
Freepress2006rev	Press Freedom 2006 reversed (Freedom House)
ZFreepress2006rev	Zscore: Press Freedom 2006 reversed (Freedom House) (standardized)
GLOBALIZATION	GLOBALIZATION INDEX AND CULTURAL TRADE
GlobIndex2005	Globalization index 2005 (KOF)
ZGlobIndex	Zscore: Globalization index 2005 (KOF) (standardized)
EconGlob	Economic globalization 2005 (KOF 2008)
SocGlob	Social globalization 2005 (KOF 2008)
PolGlob	Political globalization 2005 (KOF 2008)
GlobIndex1972	Globalization index 1972 (KOF)
EconGlob_mean	Economic globalization index 1972 (KOF)
SocGlob_mean	Social globalization index 1972 (KOF)
PolGlob_mean	Political globalization index 1972 (KOF)
audiotrade	Audiovisual trade (imports+exports in current \$) as % of GDP (WTO)
Flows	Trade flows 2005 (KOF 2008)
Restrict	Trade restrictions 2005 (KOF 2008)
PerContact	Personal contact 2005 (KOF 2008)
InfoFlows	Information flows 2005 (KOF 2008)
CultProx	Cultural proximity 2005 (KOF 2008)
Tele_out	Outgoing Telephone traffic 2005 (KOF 2008)
Tourism	International tourism 2005 (KOF 2008)
Trans_GDP	Transfers as % of GDP 2005 (KOF 2008)
Migration_pop	Foreign pop (as % of total pop) 2005 (KOF 2008)
Letters	International letters per capita 2005 (KOF 2008)
Internet	Internet Users per 1000 people 2005 (KOF 2008)
CableTV	Cable TV per 1000 people 2005 (KOF 2008)

NewsFlow	Trade in Newspapers 2005 (as % of GDP) (KOF 2008)
Radio	Radios per 1000 people 2005 (KOF 2008)
CulturalTrade2	Cultural trade 2002 as % of GDP
CHEIBUB	<i>CHEIBUB CLASSIFICATION</i>
Cheibub2Type	Cheibub type of regime 2000
Cheibub2TypeRev	Ceibiub type of regime with reverse coding 2000
Cheibub4Type	Type of institutions Cheibub 2000
Cheibub6Type	Six-fold classification of regimes Cheibub 2000
Van_Index	Vanhanen Index of Democratization 2000
Van_Comp	Vanhanen Competition (% seats largest party) 2000
Van_Part	Vanhanen Participation (electoral turnout) 2000
POLITY_CODINGS	<i>POLITY CLASSIFICATIONS</i>
Polity	Polity Combined 20-pt score 2000
Polity2	Polity Combined 20-pt score with mean subs for special conditions 2000
Polity3	Polity Combined 20-pt score recoded to a positive scale, 2000
Democracy	Polity Democracy 10-pt score 2000
Autocracy	Polity Autocracy 10-pt score 2000
Durable	Number of years since the last regime transition (3pt or greater) Polity 2000
XRReg	Regulation of executive recruitment Polity 2000
XRComp	Competitiveness of executive recruitment Polity 2000
XROpen	Openness of executive recruitment Polity 2000
XConst	Executive constraints Polity 2000
ParReg	Regulation of participation Polity 2000
ParComp	Competitiveness of participation Polity 2000
ExRec	Executive recruitment (combined XRReg, XRComp, XROpen) Polity 2000
ExConst	Executive constraints Polity 2000
Competition	Political competition (ParReg+ParComp) Polity 2000
Prior	Regime polity score prior to regime change Polity 2000
Polity1960_1990	Change in the mean Autocracy-Democracy index 1960s-1990s Polity
MEDIA_ACCESS	<i>MEDIA ACCESS</i>
TotPop2007	ITU Total Population 2007
PopDensityPersqkm2007	ITU Population Density Per sq km 2007
TotGDPTotal2006	ITU Total GDP (US\$) 2006
PerCapGDP2006	ITU Per Capita GDP (US\$) 2006
ETHNICITY	<i>CLASSIFICATIONS OF ETHNIC PLURALISM</i>
frac_eth	Ethnic factionlization (combined linguistic and racial) (alesina 2002)
frac_lan	Linguistic fractionalization (alesina 2002)
frac_rel	Religious fractionalization (alesina 2002)
Plural	Type of plural society (categorized from Alesina)
lingplural	Type of linguistic pluralism (categorized from Alesina)
relplural	Type of religious pluralism (categorized from Alesina)
ethnplural	Type of linguistic-racial pluralism

PREG	PREG Ethno-Political fractionalization (Posner)
ELF	Ethnolinguistic fractionalization (Posner)
Fearon	Fearon (ELF weighted for linguistic similarities) (Posner)
Roeder	Ethnic fractionalization in Africa Roeder (Posner)
Bah	Ethnic fractionalization in Africa Bah (Posner)
SDI	Social Diversity Index, primary data source 2001 (Okediji 2005)
ELECTORAL_SYSTEM	<i>CLASSIFICATION OF ELECTORAL SYSTEM</i>
Elecfam04	Electoral family (4-major categories) (IDEA 2004)
Elecsyst04	Type of electoral system (9-minor categories) (IDEA 2004)
Elecfam97	Electoral family (4-major categories) (IDEA 1997)
Elecsyst97	Type of electoral system (9-minor categories)(IDEA 1997)
Elecfam	Electoral Family (5-major categories) 2004
Elecmaj	Majoritarian electoral system 2005 (dummy)
Eleccomb	Combined electoral system 2005 (dummy)
ComInd	Combined Independent Electoral System 2005 (dummy)
ComDep	Combined Dependent Electoral System 2005 (dummy)
Elecpr	PR electoral system 2005 (dummy)
Openlist	Open or closed party lists (Richard Rose Encyclopedia of elections, CQ Press)
Prop	Index of proportionality (Richard Rose Encyclopedia of elections, CQ Press)
Dm	Mean district magnitude (Richard Rose Encyclopedia of Elections, CQ Press)
Seats	Number of seats in the lower house of parliament (Richard Rose Encyclopedia of Elections, CQ Press)
Seats2003	Number of seats in the lower house of parliament, 2003 (InterParliamentary Union)
Distsize	Average population size per representative
GENDER_POLITICS	<i>GENDER POLITICAL REPRESENTATION</i>
Women1990	Percentage of women in lower house of parliament,1990 (IPU 2004)
Women2000	Percentage women in lower house of parliament, 2000 (IPU 2000)
Women2003	Percentage of women in lower house of parliament, 2003 (IPU 2003)
Women2004	Percentage of women in lower house of parliament, 2004 (IPU 2004)
Women2005	Percentage of women in the Lower House of parliament, 2005 (IPU 2005)
Women2008	Percentage of women in the Lower House of Parliament, 2008 (IPU)
Wom9008	Change in % of women 1990 to 2008
Womrank2000	Rank in % of women in parliament, 2000 (InterParliamentary Union)
Nwom2000	number of women in the lower house, 2000 (InterParliamentary Union)
Nwom2003	number of women in lower house, 2003 (InterParliamentary Union)
Womvote	Year women were first enfranchised (Inter-Parliamentary Union)
Womtype	Categorized length of women's enfranchisement
WVSWomPol	Support for women in politics (WVS 1995-2005)
WomGov2001	Women in government at ministerial level (as %of total) 2001 (UNDP 2004)
WomGov2005	Women in government at ministerial level (as % of total) 2005 (UNDP 2007)
WomLead2006	Woman president or premier, 2006

resseatdum	Reserved seats used for women (dummy yes=1, 0=no)
Resseat	Proportion of any reserved seats for women (quotasproject)
Lquotadum	Legal quotas used for women (dummy yes=1, 0=no) (quotasproject)
Lquota	Proportion of any legal gender quota for women (quotasproject)
PQuota	Voluntary quota used by at least one party
Fasttrack	Any fast-track gender policies used (4 categories)
Turnover	Legislative incumbency return rate (Matland and Studlar)
GDIRank2002	Gender-related development index (GDI) Rank 2002 (UNDP 2004)
GDIValue2002	Gender-related development index (GDI) Value (%) 2002 (UNDP 2004)
GDIValue2005	Gender-related development index (GDI) value 2005 (UNDP 2007)
GEM2000	Gender empowerment measure 2000 (UNDP)
GEM2004	Gender empowerment measure (GEM) Value (UNDP 2004)
GEM2005	Gender empowerment measure (GEM) value 2005 (UNDP 2007)
<b>TURNOUT</b>	<b>TURNOUT</b>
Votevp50	Turnout - mean vote/vap 1950s (International IDEA)
votevp70	Turnout - mean vote/vap 1970s (idea)
votevp90	Turnout - mean vote/vap 1990s (idea)
vote5090	Turnout - change vote/vap 1950s-90s (idea)
vote7090	Turnout - change vote/vap 1970s-90s (idea)
totvote	Total votes cast during 1990s (idea)
n_reg	Registered votes during 1990s (idea)
votereg	Votes cast/registered votes during 1990s (idea)
n_vap	Voter age pop during 1990s (idea)
votevap	Vote/vap during 1990s (idea)
invalid	invalid votes during 1990s (idea)
Agevote	Minimum voting age
Compulse	Compulsory voting used
Contact	% contact with elected representative (CSES Wave I)
Knowcand	% know at least one candidate (CSES Wave I)
ptyfirst	party first, % vote in elections during the 1990s (idea)
vtrg4599	mean vote/reg 1945-99 (idea)
vtvap459	mean vote/vap 1945-99 (idea)
nelc4599	number of elections 1945-1999 (idea)
noelec	no competitive elections 1945-1999 (idea)
INCampSpend	Country included in IDEA Campaign Spending Database
Regulate	Is there a system for the regulation of political finance?
donatecap	Is there a ceiling on contributions to political parties?
ban	Is there a ban on certain types of donations to political parties?
disclosedonate	Are there provisions for disclosure of contributions to political parties?
spendcap	Is there a ceiling on party election expenditures?
disclosespend	Are there provisions for disclosure of expenditures by political parties?
directfund	Do political parties receive direct public funding?

indirectfund	Do political parties receive indirect public funding?
summaryregulate	Summary party regulation
<b>LIJPHART</b>	<b>LIJPHART CLASSIFICATIONS</b>
Elecdem	Lijphart's category of electoral democracy 1945-1990s
Execpty	Lijphart's index executive-parties dimension (Lijphart 1999)
Fedunit	Lijphart's index for federal-unitary dimension (Lijphart 1999)
disprpop	Lijphart's index for disproportionality (Lijphart 1999)
Enpplip	Lijphart's index for enpp (Lijphart 1999)
Enpp	Effective number of parliamentary parties, june 2000 (Agora)
Totnpty	Total number of parliamentary parties, june 2000 (Agora)
Ptysyst	Type of party system (classified from ENPP June 2000)
<b>EXECUTIVES</b>	<b>TPOLOGY OF EXECUTIVES</b>
TypeExec	Classification of executive (formal HoG Banks)
parlmon	Parliamentary monarchies
presrep	Presidential republics
monarch	Ruling monarchies
milstate	Military states
Militaryrule	Type of Civilian or Military Regime (Banks)
HeadofState	Formal Head of State (Banks)
BanksExec	Type of Effective Executive (Banks)
oldexec	Type of executive - presidential or parliamentary
<b>DECENTRALIZATION</b>	<b>DECENTRALIZATION</b>
fedtype	Type of unitary-federal state (Norris 'Driving Democracy')
Watts	Type of federalism (Watts)
Watts2	Type of federalism (Watts)
Geering	Federalism index (Gerring-Thacker)
Fiscal	Fiscal decentralization 68 nations (Schneider)
SubNatExp	Fiscal Decentralization (World Bank)
Brancati	Decentralization (Dawn Brancati)
Admin	Administrative decentralization 68 nations (Schneider)
Political	Political decentralization 68 nations (Schneider)
<b>CONFLICT</b>	<b>DATA ON CONFLICT FROM OSLO</b>
Location	Location of conflict (2000)
Conflictups	Number of conflicts (2000)
extra	Extrasystemic armed conflict (state and non-state group outside its territory eg colonial war) 2000
interstate	Interstate armed conflict (between two or more states) 2000
internal	Internal armed conflict (civil war between state and group within its territory, without external intervention) 2000
internationalized	Internationalized internal armed conflict (civil war between state and group within its territory, with external intervention) 2000
Minor	Minor conflict (25-999 deaths per year) 2000
Major	Major conflict (1000+ deaths per year) 2000

lag1CONFLICT	Conflict lagged by one year (Banks)
lag1internal	Internal armed conflict lagged by one year (Oslo)
<b>HUMAN_RIGHTS</b>	<b>HUMAN_RIGHTS</b>
Phyint	Physical Integrity Rights Index (CIRI)
lag1psysrt	Physical integrity index lagged one year (CIRI)
Dissap	Disappearance (CIRI)
Kill	Extrajudicial killing (CIRI)
PolPris	Political Imprisonment (CIRI)
Torture	Torture (CIRI)
Emplnx	Empowerment Rights Index (CIRI)
Assoc	Freedom of Association (CIRI)
Move	Freedom of Movement (CIRI)
Speech	Freedom of Speech (CIRI)
PolPar	Political Participation Rights (CIRI)
Relfre	Freedom of Religion (CIRI)
Worker	Worker's Rights (CIRI)
WEcon	Women's Economic Rights (CIRI)
WPol	Women's Political Rights (CIRI)
WSoc	Women's Social Rights (CIRI)
<b>SOCIAL_INDICATORS</b>	<b>SOCIAL INDICATORS</b>
Pop1900	Population, 1900
Pop1970	Population, 1970
Pop2000	Population, 2000 (World Bank 2002)
Pop2002	Population, 2002 (World Bank 2002)
Pop2003	Population, 2003 (World Bank 2004)
Pop2004	Population 2004 (world bank 2007)
Pop2005	Population 2005 (world bank 2007)
Pop2006	Population 2006 (world bank 2007)
Pop1975_2002	Annual population growth Rate 1975-2002 (UNDP 2004)
Pop2000_2015	Annual population growth Rate 2002-2015 (UNDP 2004)
Urban1975	Urban population (% of total) 1975 (UNDP 2004)
Urban1998	Urban population (% of total) 1998 (UNDP 2000)
Urban2002	Urban population (% of total) 2002 (UNDP 2004)
Urban2003	Urban population (% of total) 2003 (World Bank 2004)
Urban2004	Urban population (% of total) 2004 (world bank 2007)
Urban2005	Urban population (% of total) 2005 (world bank 2007)
Urban2006	Urban population (% of total) 2006 (world bank 2007)
Urban2015	Urban population (% of total) 2015 (UNDP 2004)
Rural2002	Rural population (% of total) 2002 (World Bank 2002)
Rural2003	Rural population (% of total population) 2003 (WB 2004)
Rural2004	Rural population (as % of total population) 2004 (world bank 2007)
Rural2005	Rural population (as % of total population) 2005 (world bank 2007)

Rural2006	Rural population (as % of total population) 2006 (world bank 2007)
Yng2000	Population ages 0-14 (% of total) (world bank 2002)
Yng2003	Population ages 0-14 (% of total) 2003 (WB 2004)
Yng2004	Population ages 0-14 (% of total) 2004 (world bank 2007)
Yng2005	Population ages 0-14 (% of total) 2005 (world bank 2007)
Yng2006	Population ages 0-14 (% of total) 2006 (world bank 2007)
Mid2003	Population ages 15-64 (% of total) 2003 (world bank 2007)
Mid2004	Population ages 15-64 (% of total) 2004 (world bank 2007)
Mid2005	Population ages 15-64 (% of total) 2005 (world bank 2007)
Mid2006	Population ages 15-64 (% of total) 2006 (world bank 2007)
Old2000	Population ages 65 and above (% of total) (world bank 2002)
Old2003	Population ages 65 and above (% of total) 2003 (WB 2004)
Old2004	Population ages 65 and above (% of total) 2004 (world bank 2007)
Old2005	Population ages 65 and above (% of total) 2005 (world bank 2007)
Old2006	Population ages 65 and above (% of total) 2006 (world bank 2007)
Depend1997	Dependency ratio (%), 1997
Depend2015	Dependency ratio (%), 2015
HDI1975	Human development index, 1975 (undp)
HDI1980	Human development index, 1980 (undp)
HDI1985	Human development index, 1985 (undp)
HDI1990	Human development index, 1990 (undp)
HDI1995	Human development index 1995 (UNDP)
HDI1998	Human development index, 1998 (UNDP)
HDI2000	Human development index 2000 (UNDP 2004)
HDI2001	Human development index 2001 (UNDP 2003)
HDI2002	Human development index 2002 (UNDP 2004)
HDI2004	Human development index 2004 (UNDP 2007)
Girl2000	Infant mortality rate, adult, female (per 1,000 female adults) (world bank 2002)
Girl2005	Infant mortality rate, adult, female (per 1000 female adults) 2005 (world bank 2007)
Boy2000	Infant mortality rate, adult, male (per 1,000 male adults) (world bank 2002)
Boy2005	Infant mortality rate, adult, male (per 1000 male adults) 2005 (world bank 2007)
Mort1970	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) 1970 (UNDP 2004)
Mort7075	Infant mortality rate (per 1000 live births) 1970-1975
Mort1990	Infant mortality rate (0-1 year) per 1,000 live births 1990
Mort1995	Infant mortality rate (0-1 year) per 1,000 live births 1995
Mort2000	Infant mortality rate (0-1 year) per 1,000 live births 2000
Mort2001	infant mortality rate (per 1000 live births) 2000-2005
Mort2002	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) 2002 (UNDP 2004)
Mort2003	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) 2003 (WB 2004)
Mort2005	Infant mortality rate (per 1000 live births) 2005 (world bank 2007)

Mort2004	Infant mortality rate (0-1 year) per 1,000 live births 2004
Mort9004	Change in infant mortality per 1000 live birth 1990-2004
ChildMort1970	Child mortality 1970
ChildMort2000	Child mortality 2000
Life1970	Life expectancy at birth (in years) 1970 (UNDP)
Life1975	Life expectancy at birth (in years) 1975 (UNDP 2004)
Life1998	Life expectancy at birth, (in years) 1998 (UNDP)
Life2000	Life expectancy at birth, (in years) 2000 (UNDP)
Life2001	life expectancy at birth (in years) (UNDP 2003)
Life2004	Life expectancy at birth (years) 2004 (UNDP 2007)
Life2005	Life expectancy at birth (in years) 2000-2005 (UNDP 2008)
LifeF2002	Life expectancy at birth, female (years) 2002 (UNDP 2004)
LifeM2002	Life expectancy at birth, male (years) 2002 (UNDP 2004)
SurviveF2005	Probability at birth of surviving to age 65 (females % cohort) 2000-2005
SurviveM2005	Probability at birth of surviving to age 65 (males % cohort) 2000-2005
Fert1970	Total fertility rate per woman, 1970-1975
Fert2000	Total fertility rate per woman, 2000 (World Bank 2002)
Fert2005	Total fertility rate per woman, 2000-2005
Contrace9505	Contraceptive prevalence rate (%) 1995-2005 (UNDP 2004)
Contrace9098	Contraceptive prevalence rate (%), 1990-98
Births	Births to mothers under 20 (%), 1991-97
Divorce1996	Divorces (as % of marriages), 1996
Doctors1993	Doctors (per 100,000 people), 1993
Schools04	Combined gross enrolment ratio for primary, secondary and tertiary schools (%) 2004 (UNDP 2007)
AIDS	AIDS/HIV cases (per 100,000 people), 1997
HIV2003	Prevalence of HIV, total (% of population aged 15-49) 2003 (WB 2004)
f_admin	Female administrators and managers (as % of total)
f_prof	Female professional and technical workers (as % of total)
f_unpaid	Female unpaid family workers (as % of total), 1990-97
f_lit1997	Female adult literacy, rate (%), 1997 (UNESCO)
F_LIT2002	Female adult literacy rate, 2002 (UNDP 2004)
M_LIT2002	Adult literacy rate, male (% ages 15 and above) 2002 (UNDP 2004)
FM_Lit2002	Adult literacy rate (female rate as % of male rate) 2002 (UNDP 2004)
F_PRIME2001	Female primary net enrolment ratio (%) 2000/01 (UNDP 2004)
F_SEC2001	Female secondary net enrolment ratio (%) 2000/01 (UNDP 2004)
F_TER2001	Female tertiary gross enrolment ratio (%) 2000/01 (UNDP 2004)
F_Work2002	Female economic activity rate (% ages 15 and above) 2002 (UNDP 2004)
FM_Work2002	Female economic activity rate (% of male rate, ages 15 and above) 2002 (UNDP 2004)
f_prime1	Female primary net enrolment, as % of male ratio, 1997
f_prime3	Female primary net enrolment, ratio (as % of relevant age group), 1997
f_sec1	Female secondary net enrolment, as % of male ratio, 1997



f_sec3	Female secondary net enrolment, ratio (as % of relevant age group), 1997
f_ter1	Female tertiary students, as % of males, 1996
f_ter3	Female tertiary students, per 100,000 women, 1996
f_educ97	Combined first-, second- and third-level gross enrolment ratio (%), female, 1997
F_Educ02	Combined gross enrolment ratio for primary, secondary and tertiary level schools, female (%) 2001/02 (UNDP 2004)
m_educ97	Combined first-, second- and third-level gross enrolment ratio (%), male, 1997
M_Educ02	Combined gross enrolment ratio for primary, secondary and tertiary level schools, male (%) (UNDP 2004)
Read1998	Adult illiteracy rate 1998
Read2000	Adult illiteracy rate, (% of people ages 15 and above) 2000 (UNDP 2000)
Read2001	Adult literacy rate 2001 (UNDP 2003)
Read2002	Adult illiteracy rate (% ages 15 and above) 2002 (UNDP 2004)
Read2004	Adult literacy rate (15+) 2004 (UNDP 2007)
Educ1970	Combined gross enrollment ratio for primary, secondary and tertiary schools (%) 1970
Educ2001	Combined gross enrollment ratio for primary, secondary and tertiary schools (%) 2001
Educ2002	Combined gross enrollment ratio for primary, secondary and tertiary schools (%) 2002 (UNDP 2004)
KidsEduc1991	Children reaching grade 5 (%) 1990/91 (UNDP 2004)
KidsEduc2001	Children reaching grade 5 (%) 2000/01 (UNDP 2004)
TB2002	One-year-olds fully immunized against TB (%) 2002 (UNDP 2004)
LowWt02	Children underweight for age (% under age 5) 1995-2002 (UNDP 2004)
LowHt02	Children under height for age (% under age 5) 1995-2002 (UNDP 2004)
Measles2002	One-year-olds fully immunized against measles (%) 2002 (UNDP 2004)
Sanitation1990	Population with sustainable access to improved sanitation (%) 1990 (UNDP 2004)
Sanitation2000	Population with sustainable access to improved sanitation (%) 2000 (UNDP 2004)
Water1990	Population with sustainable access to an improved water source (%) 1990 (UNDP 2004)
Water2000	Population with sustainable access to an improved water source (%) 2000 (UNDP 2004)
<b>ECONOMICS</b>	<b>ECONOMIC VARIABLES</b>
GDP1975	GDP per capita (1987 us\$), 1975
GDP1980	GDP per capita (1987 us\$), 1980
GDP1985	GDP per capita (1987 us\$), 1985
GDP1990	GDP per capita (1987 us\$), 1990
GDP1997	GDP per capita (1987 us\$), 1997
GDP2000	GDP per capita ppp 2000 (world bank 2002)
GDP2002	GDP per capita (US\$) 2002 (UNDP 2004)

GDP2003	GDP per capita ppp 2003 (world bank 2007)
GDP2004	GDP per capita ppp 2004 (world bank 2007)
GDP2005	GDP per capita PPP 2005 (World Bank 2007)
GDP7502	GDP per capita annual growth rate (%) 1975-2002 (UNDP 2004)
GDP9002	GDP per capita annual growth rate (%) 1990-2002 (UNDP 2004)
GDPchg	GDP per capita (1987 us\$), average annual rate of change (%), 1975-97
GDP75	GDP 1975
GDP80	GDP 1980
GDP85	GDP 1985
GDP90	GDP 1990
GDP98	GDP 1998
GDP02	GDP 2002 (UNDP 2004)
GDP2002Total	GDP 2002 PPP(Millions) in current US\$ (WB)
GNP2003	GNP per capita Atlas method (current US\$) 2003 (WB 2004)
GNI2004	GNI per capita Atlas method (current US\$) (world bank 2007)
GNI2005	GNI per capita Atlas method (current US%) (world bank 2007)
GNI2006	GNI per capita Atlas method (current US%) (world bank 2007)
Gini2002	GINI coefficient (World bank 2002)
Gini2004	GINI coefficient (UNDP 2004)
HPI5	Human poverty index (HPI-1) Value (%) (UNDP 2004)
HPI4	Human poverty index (HPI-1) Rank (UNDP 2004)
HPI2004	Human poverty index (HPI-2) Value (%) (UNDP 2004)
Inflat1985	Average annual rate of inflation (%), 1985-96
Inflat1996	Average annual rate of inflation (%), 1996
Tax2001	Tax revenue (% of GDP) 2001 (WB 2004)
Tax2002	Tax revenue (as % of GDP) 2002 (world bank 2007)
Tax2003	Tax revenue (as % of GDP) 2003 (world bank 2007)
Tax2004	Tax revenue (as % of GDP) 2004 (world bank 2007)
Tax2005	Tax revenue (as % of GDP) 2005 (world bank 2007)
Cengov1997	Central government expenditure (as % of GDP), 1997
Cengov1998	Central government expenditure (as% of GDP) 1998 (world bank 2007)
Cengov1999	Central government expenditure (as% of GDP) 1999 (world bank 2007)
Cengov2000	Central government expenditure (as% of GDP) 2000 (world bank 2007)
Cengov2001	Central government expenditure (as% of GDP) 2001(world bank 2007)
Cengov2002	Central government expenditure (as% of GDP) 2002 (world bank 2007)
Cengov2003	Central government expenditure (as% of GDP) 2003 (world bank 2007)
Cengov2004	Central government expenditure (as% of GDP) 2004 (world bank 2007)
Cengov2005	Central government expenditure (as% of GDP) 2005 (world bank 2007)
Cengov2006	Central government expenditure (as% of GDP) 2006 (world bank 2007)
Public\$1998	Public social expenditure as % of gdp, 1998 (OECD)
Educ\$2001	Public spending on education, total (% of GDP) 2001 (WB 2004)
Health\$2001	Public health expenditure (% of GDP) 2001 (UNDP 2004)

Army\$1990	Military expenditure (% of GDP) 1990 (UNDP 2004)
Army\$2000	Military expenditure (% of GDP) 2000 (UNDP 2004)
Sav2003	Gross domestic savings (% of GDP) 2003 (WB 2004)
Sav2004	Gross domestic savings (% of GDP) 2004 (world bank 2007)
Sav2005	Gross domestic savings (% of GDP) 2005 (world bank 2007)
Sav2006	Gross domestic savings (% of GDP) 2006 (world bank 2007)
Export1990	Export of goods and services (as % of GDP) 1990 (UNDP 2004)
Export1997	Export of goods and services (as % of gdp) 1997 (UNDP)
Export2000	Export of goods and services (as % of GDP) 2000 (world bank 2007)
Export2001	Export of goods and services (as % of GDP) 2001 (world bank 2007)
Export2002	Export of goods and services (as % of GDP) 2002 (world bank 2007)
Export2003	Export of goods and services (as % of GDP) 2003 (world bank 2007)
Export2004	Export of goods and services (as % of GDP) 2004 (world bank 2007)
Export2005	Export of goods and services (as % of GDP) 2005 (world bank 2007)
Export2006	Export of goods and services (as % of GDP) 2006 (world bank 2007)
Aid1990	Official development assistance (ODA) received as net disbursements (as % of GDP) 1990 (UNDP 2004)
Aid2002	Official development assistance (ODA) received as net disbursements (as % of GDP) 2002 (UNDP 2004)
Debt1985	External debt, as % of gnp, 1985
Debt1990	Total debt service (as % of GDP) 1990 (UNDP 2004)
Debt1997	External debt, as % of gnp, 1997
Debt2002	Total debt service (as % of GDP) 2002 (UNDP 2004)
ENVIRONMENT	<i>ENVIRONMENTAL VARIABLES</i>
CO2Tot1996	CO2 emissions, share of world total (%), 1996
CO2Tot2000	CO2 emissions share of world total (%) 2000 (UNDP 2004)
Co2_1980	CO2 emissions per capita (metric tons) 1980 (UNDP 2004)
Co2_1996	CO2 emissions, per capita (metric tons), 1996
Co2_1997	CO2 emissions, per capita (metric tons), 1997 (world bank 2007)
Co2_1998	CO2 emissions, per capita (metric tons), 1998 (world bank 2007)
Co2_1999	CO2 emissions, per capita (metric tons), 1999 (world bank 2007)
Co2_2000	CO2 emissions, per capita (metric tons), 2000 (world bank 2007)
Co2_2001	CO2 emissions, per capita (metric tons), 2001 (world bank 2007)
Co2_2002	CO2 emissions, per capita (metric tons), 2002 (world bank 2007)
Co2_2003	CO2 emissions, per capita (metric tons), 2003 (world bank 2007)
Energy1980	Commercial energy use (oil equivalent), per capita (kilograms), 1980
Energy1996	Commercial energy use (oil equivalent), per capita (kilograms), 1996
Energy2002	Commercial energy use (oil equivalent) per capita (kilograms) 2002 (WB 2004)
Energy2003	Commercial energy use (oil equivalent), per capita (kilograms) 2003 (world bank 2007)
Energy2004	Commercial energy use (oil equivalent), per capita (kilograms) 2004 (world bank 2007)

Power1980	Electricity consumption per capita (kwh) 1980 (UNDP 2004)
Power1996	Electricity consumption, per capita (kilowatt-hours), 1996
Power2001	Electricity consumption per capita (kwh) 2001 (UNDP 2004)
WORLD_VALUES_SURVEY	<i>WORLD VALUES SURVEY</i>
imp_rel	importance of religion (from WVS)
vi_rel	% religion 'very' important (WVS)
imp_god	importance of god 10pt scale (WVS)
sexequal	gender equality scale (5 item) (menpol,menjob,boyeduc,needkid,sglmum) WVS
menpol	WVS mean Approve 'Men better at politics' (WVS)
menjob	WVS mean menjob
boyeduc	WVS mean boyeduc
needkid	WVS mean needkid
sglmum	WVS mean sglmum
left	mean left-right ideology (WVS)
dutywork	duty to work scale (WVS)
eequal	economic equality scale (WVS)
freemark	free market scale (WVS)
soctol	social tolerance scale (WVS)
eqincome	economic equality scale WVS
compet	economic competition scale WVS
owner	business ownership scale (WVS)
govres	government responsibility scale (WVS)
suicide	Disapprove of suicide mean 10pt scale (WVS)
gays	Disapprove of homosexuality mean 10-pt scale (WVS)
euthan	Disapprove of euthanasia mean 10pt scale (WVS)
prostitution	Disapprove of prostitution mean 10-pt scale (WVS)
abortion	Disapprove of abortion mean 10-pt scale (WVS)
suicdum	Disapprove of suicide mean dummy (WVS)
euthdum	Disapprove of euthanasia mean dummy (WVS)
prostdum	Disapprove of prostitution mean dummy (WVS)
abordum	Disapprove of abortion mean dummy (WVS)
gaysdum	Disapprove of homosexuality mean dummy (WVS)
divdum	Disapprove of divorce mean dummy (WVS)
claim	OK to claim benefits for which not entitled (WVS)
fare	OK to dodge fare (WVS)
tax	OK to dodge tax (WVS)
bribe	OK to pay bribe (WVS)
soctrust	Social trust (WVS) % trusting
church1	Belong to church organization (WVS)
church2	Do voluntary work for church organization (WVS)
unions	Union density 1995 (ILO)

unionchg	change in union density 1985-1995 (ILO)
welfare1995	Belong to a welfare group (WVS 1995)
welfare2000	Belong to welfare group (WVS 2000)
art1995	Belong to an arts/cultural group (WVS 1995)
art2000	Belong to arts/cultural group (WVS 2000)
union1995	Belong to a union (WVS1995)
union2000	Belong to union (WVS 2000)
party1995	Belong to a party (WVS 1995)
party2000	Belong to a party (WVS 2000)
local2000	Belong to local community group (WVS 2000)
devel2000	Belong to development/human rights group (WVS 2000)
green1995	Belong to an environmental group (WVS 1995)
green2000	Belong to environmenal group (WVS 2000)
prof1995	Belong to a professional association group (WVS 1995)
prof2000	Belong to professional association (WVS 2000)
youth2000	Belong to youth group (WVS 2000)
sports1995	Belong to a sports group (WVS 1995)
sports2000	Belong to sports group (WVS 2000)
women2	Belong to woman's group (WVS 2000)
peace2000	Belong to peave movement (WVS 2000)
health2000	Belong to health group (WVS 2000)
other2000	Belong to other voluntary orianization (WVS 2000)
volorg1995	Total number of voluntary organizational membership (mean) (WVS 1995)
volorg2000	Total number of voluntary organization membership (mean) (WVS 2000)
conparl1995	Confidence in parliament mean (WVS 1995)
conparl2000	Confidence in parliament mean (WVS 2000)
congov1995	Confidence in government mean (WVS 1995)
congov2000	Confidence in government mean (WVS 2000)
conparty1995	Confidence in parties mean (WVS 1995)
conpart2000	Confidence in parties mean (WVS 2000)
concivil1995	Confidence in Civil service (WVS 1995)
concivil2000	Confidence in Civil service (WVS 2000)
conbus1995	Confidence in business (WVS 1995)
conbus2000	Confidence in business (WVS 2000)
UNCon2000	Confidence in the UN (WVS 2000)
instcon1995	Institutional Confidence scale (WVS 1995)
instcon2000	Institutional Confidence scale (WVS 2000)
petit1995	Have signed petition (WVS 1995)
petit2000	Have signed petition (WVS 2000)
boycot1995	Have boycotted goods for political reasons (WVS 1995)
boycot2000	Have boycotted goods for political reasons (WVS 2000)
demon1995	Have demonstrated legally (WVS 1995)

demon2000	Have demonstrated legally (WVS 2000)
strike1995	Have joined unofficial strike (WVS 1995)
strike2000	Have joined unofficial strike (WVS 2000)
occupy1995	Have occupied building (WVS 1995)
occupy2000	Have occupied building (WVS 2000)
protact1995	Summary mean protest activity (WVS 1995)
protac2000	Summary mean protest activity (WVS 2000)
protest	Protest potential scale (WVS 1981-2000 mean 'would do' demonstrate, sign petitio
demperf1995	Approve democratic performance (v168) (WVS 1995)
demper2000	Approve democratic performance (v168) (WVS 2000)
stlead1995	Approve of strong leaders (v164) (WVS 1995)
stlead2000	Approve strong leaders (v164) (WVS 2000)
demideal1995	Approve of democratic ideals (v172) (WVS 1995)
demidea2000	Approve democratic ideals (v172) (WVS 2000)
relead2000	Approve religious leaders (WVS 2000)
civil1995	Civilizational category of nation to test huntington (WVS 1995)
civil2000	Civilizational category to test huntington (WVS 2000)
govnt1995	Confidence in government (WVS 1995)
govnt2000	Confidence in government (WVS 2000)
govnt2005	Confidence in government (WVS2005)
un1995	Confidence in united nations (WVS 1995)
un2000	Confidence in united nations (WVS 2000)
nato2000	Confidence in nato (WVS 2000)
pmat4	postmaterialism 4 cat (WVS 1995)
pmat12	postmaterialism 12 cat (WVS 1995)
pmat4_2	postmaterialism 4 cat (WVS 2000)
pmat12_2	postmaterialism 12 cat (WVS 2000)
prodemo2005	Pro-democratic attitudes (WVS2005)
owndemo	Evaluation of democracy in own country (WVS)
humrights	Evaluation of human rights in own country (WVS)
taxcheat	OK cheat on taxes (WVS)
takebribe	OK to take bribe (WVS)
mediause_mean	Regular use of the news media scale (WVS 2005)
Newspaper_mean	Regular use newspaper (WVS 2005)
Radio_TV_Mean	Regular use of radio/TV news (WVS2005)
internet_mean	Regular use of internet (WVS2005)
magazine_mean	Regular use of magazine (WVS2005)
books_mean	Regular use of books (WVS2005)
nomedia_mean	No regular use of news media (WVS2005)
conpress_mean	Confidence in the press
conTV_mean	Confidence in TV

nationalist100_mean	Nationalist scale WVS 2005
globgov100_mean	Global Governance scale WVS 2005
trustothers100_mean	Trust in others scale WVS 2005
socconform100_mean	Social conformity scale WVS 2005
Success100_mean	Success scale WVS 2005
markets100_mean	Markets scale WVS 2005
socconform_mean	Social conformity scale
SUCCESS_mean	Individual success scale
ECONCOMP_mean	Economic competition scale
INCENTIVES_mean	Economic incentives scale
LEFTRIGHT100_mean	Left-Right scale
genderequality_mean	Gender equality scale WVS 2005
imprel2005	Importance of religion 2005
impgod2005	Importance of God 2005
<b>MEDIAVARS</b>	<b>MEDIA VARS</b>
<b>INTERNET_VARS</b>	<b>INTERNET VARS</b>
Broadband2007	Total Broadband Subscribers 2007 (ITU)
BroadbandPer2007	Broadband subscribers per 100 people 2007 (ITU)
hosts1991	Internet hosts 1991 (ITU 2004)
hosts1995	Internet hosts 1995 (ITU 2004)
hosts2000	Internet hosts 2000 (ITU 2004)
hosts2003	Internet hosts 2003 (ITU 2004)
netsub1997	Total Internet subscribers 1997 (ITU 2004)
netsub2000	Total Internet subscribers 2000 (ITU 2004)
netsub2007	Total Internet Subscribers 2007 (ITU 2007)
netusers1991	Total Internet users 1991 (ITU 2004)
netusers1995	Total Internet users 1995 (ITU 2004)
NetUsers2007	Total Internet Users 2007 (ITU2007)
netusers1998	Total Internet users 1998 (ITU 2004)
netusers2000	Total Internet users 2000 (ITU 2004)
netusers2003	Total Internet users 2003 (ITU 2004)
netusersper100@1990	Internet users per 100 inhabitants 1990 (UNDP 2004)
netusersper100@1995	Internet users per 100 inhabitants 1995 (ITU 2004)
netusersper100@2000	Internet users per 100 inhabitants 2000 (ITU 2004)
netusersper100@2005	Internet users per 100 inhabitants, 2005 (ITU)
netusersper100@2007	Internet users per 100 inhabitants 2007 (ITU 2007)
pc1988	Total # personal computers 1988 (ITU 2004)
pc1990	Total # Personal computers 1990 (ITU 2004)
pc1995	Total # Personal computers 1995 (ITU 2004)
pc2000	Total # Personal computers 2000 (ITU 2004)
pc2003	Total # Personal computers 2003 (ITU 2004)
PCS1998	Personal computers (per 1000 people) 1998 (ITU)

PCs2005	Personal computers (per 1000 people) 2005 (world bank 2007)
<b>RADIOS</b>	<b>RADIO VARS</b>
radioHH1991	Radio equipped households 1991 (ITU 2004)
radioHH1995	Radio equipped households 1995 (ITU 2004)
radioHH2000	Radio equipped households 2000 (ITU 2004)
radioHH2003	Radio equipped households 2003 (ITU 2004)
radio1970	#Radio sets 1970 (ITU 2004)
radio1975	#Radio sets 1975 (ITU 2004)
radio1980	#Radio sets 1980 (ITU 2004)
radio1985	#Radio sets 1985 (ITU 2004)
radio1990	#Radio sets 1990 (ITU 2004)
radio1995	#Radio sets 1995 (ITU 2004)
radio2000	#Radio sets 2000 (ITU 2004)
radio2003	#Radio sets 2003 (ITU 2004)
TVHH1989	Percent of households with a television 1989 (ITU 2004)
TVHH1990	Percent of households with a television 1990 (ITU 2004)
TVHH1995	Percent of households with a television 1995 (ITU 2004)
TVHH2000	Percent of households with a television 2000 (ITU 2004)
TVHH2002	Percent of households with a television 2002 (ITU 2004)
tvhouse@1990	Television equipment households 1990 (ITU 2004)
tvhouse@1995	Television equipment households 1995 (ITU 2004)
tvhouse@2000	Television equipment households 2000 (ITU 2004)
tvhouse@2003	Television equipment households 2003 (ITU 2004)
TVs@1970	TV Sets 1970 (ITU 2004)
TVs@1975	TV Sets 1975 (ITU 2004)
TVs@1980	TV Sets 1980 (ITU 2004)
TVs@1985	TV Sets 1985 (ITU 2004)
TVs@1990	TV Sets 1990 (ITU 2004)
TVs@1995	TV Sets 1995 (ITU 2004)
TVs@2000	TV Sets 2000 (ITU 2004)
TVs@2003	TV Sets 2003 (ITU 2004)
TV19751979	% of households with TV, average 1975-1979, 2008 (World Bank)
TV19801984	% of households with TV, average 1980-1984, 2008 (World Bank)
TV19851989	% of households with TV, average 1985-1989, 2008 (World Bank)
TV19901994	% of households with TV, average 1990-1994, 2008 (World Bank)
TV19951999	% of households with TV, average 1995-1999, 2008 (World Bank)
TV20002004	% of households with TV, average 2000-2004, 2008 (World Bank)
<b>TELEPHONES</b>	<b>TELEPHONES</b>
Mobiles1989	Cellular mobile telephone subscribers per 100 inhabitants 1989 (ITU 2004)
Mobiles1990	Cellular mobile telephone subscribers per 100 inhabitants 1990 (ITU 2004)
Mobiles1995	Cellular mobile telephone subscribers per 100 inhabitants 1995 (ITU 2004)
Mobiles2000	Cellular mobile telephone subscribers per 100 inhabitants 2000 (ITU 2004)



Mobiles2005	Cellular mobile telephone subscribers per 100 inhabitants, 2005 (ITU)
call@1996	International incoming telephone traffic, calls 1996 (ITU 2004)
call@2000	International incoming telephone traffic, calls 2000 (ITU 2004)
cal@1995	International outgoing telephone traffic, calls 1995 (ITU 2004)
cal@2000	International outgoing telephone traffic, calls 2000 (ITU 2004)
cal@2001	International outgoing telephone traffic, calls 2001 (ITU 2004)
Tel1970	Total telephone subscribers 1970 (ITU 2004)
Tel1975	Total telephone subscribers 1975 (ITU 2004)
Tel1980	Total telephone subscribers 1980 (ITU 2004)
Tel1985	Total telephone subscribers 1985 (ITU 2004)
Tel1990	Total telephone subscribers 1990 (ITU 2004)
Tel1995	Total telephone subscribers 1995 (ITU 2004)
Tel2000	Total telephone subscribers 2000 (ITU 2004)
Tel2007	Total telephone subscribers 2007 (ITU 2007)
Phones2000	Telephone mainlines per 1000 people, 2000 (World Bank 2008)
Phones2005	Telephone mainlines per 1000 people, 2005 (World Bank 2008)
phonesubscribersper100@1970	Total telephone subscribers per 100 inhabitants 1970 (ITU 2004)
phonesubscribersper100@1975	Total telephone subscribers per 100 inhabitants 1975 (ITU 2004)
phonesubscribersper100@1980	Total telephone subscribers per 100 inhabitants 1980 (ITU 2004)
phonesubscribersper100@1985	Total telephone subscribers per 100 inhabitants 1985 (ITU 2004)
phonesubscribersper100@1991	Total telephone subscribers per 100 inhabitants 1990 (ITU 2004)
phonesubscribersper100@1996	Total telephone subscribers per 100 inhabitants 1995 (ITU 2004)
phonesubscribersper100@2001	Total telephone subscribers per 100 inhabitants 2000 (ITU 2004)
phonesubscribersper100@2007	Total telephone subscribers per 100 inhabitants 2007 (ITU 2007)
<b>NEWSPAPERS</b>	<b>NEWSPAPERS</b>
Papers2000	Daily newspapers: number of titles, 2000 (UNESCO 2008)
Papers2004	Daily newspapers: number of titles, 2004 (UNESCO 2008)
Papers1996	Daily newspapers: total average circulation per 1000 inhabitants, 1996 (UNESCO)
Paperratio2000	Daily newspapers: total average circulation per 1000 inhabitants, 2000 (UNESCO 2008)
Paperratio2004	Daily newspapers: total average circulation per 1000 inhabitants, 2004 (UNESCO 2008)
<b>MEDIAOWNER</b>	<b>MEDIA OWNERSHIP DJANKOV</b>
Statepressbycount	State owned newspapers by count; Djankov (2008)
Privatepressbycount	Privately owned newspaper by count; Djankov (2008)
Otherpressbycount	Other owned, press by count; Djankov (2008)
Statepressbyshare	State owned newspapers by share; Djankov (2008)
Privatepressbyshare	Privately owned newspapers by share; Djankov (2008)
Otherpressbyshare	Other owned, press by share; Djankov (2008)
StateTVbycount	State owned television by count; Djankov (2008)
PrivateTVbycount	Privately owned, television by count; Djankov (2008)
OtherTVbycount	Other owned, television by count; Djankov (2008)

StateTVbyshare	State owned, television by share; Djankov (2008)
PrivateTVbyshare	Private owned, television by share; Djankov (2008)
OtherTVbyshare	Other owned, television by share; Djankov (2008)
CULTURAL_EXPORTS	<i>CULTURAL EXPORTS UNESCO</i>
Heritageexport2002	Heritage goods, export 2002, UNESCO (2008)
Booksexport2002	Books, export 2002, UNESCO (2008)
Newspapersexport2002	Newspapers and periodicals, export 2002, UNESCO (2008)
Otherprintedexport2002	Other printed matter, export 2002, UNESCO (2008)
Recordedexport2002	Recorded media, export 2002, UNESCO (2008)
Visualartsexport2002	Visual arts, export 2002, UNESCO (2008)
Audiovisualmediaexport2002	Audiovisual media, export 2002, UNESCO (2008)
Totalcoreculturalexport2002	Total core cultural goods, export 2002, UNESCO (2008)
Heritageimport2002	Heritage goods, import 2002, UNESCO (2008)
Booksimport2002	Books, import 2002, UNESCO (2008)
Newspapersimport2002	Newspapers and periodicals, import 2002, UNESCO (2008)
Otherprintimport2002	Other printed matter, import 2002, UNESCO (2008)
Recordedimport2002	Recorded media, import 2002, UNESCO (2008)
Visualimport2002	Visual arts, import 2002, UNESCO (2008)
Audiovisualimport2002	Audiovisual media, import 2002, UNESCO (2008)
Totalcoreculturalimport2002	Total core cultural goods, import 2002, (UNESCO)
Imports	Cultural imports 2002 (UNESCO)
Exports	Cultural exports 2002 (UNESCO)
Trade	Cultural trade balance 2002 (UNESCO)