Healthcare Delivery – Covered Lives

Bibliography

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2007

1. **About the Blue Cross and Blue Shield Association.** Blue Cross and Blue Shield Association, Accessed December 1, 2007 (CL-126)
   
   In 2007, BCBS covered 65.8 million in PPOs, 12.9 million in traditional, fee-for-service programs, 15.8 million in HMOs and 4.8 million in point-of-service (POS) products (total 99.3 million).

   
   Wellpoint served approximately 34 million members nationwide in 2007.

3. **Facts and Figures about our Membership.** Kaiser Permanente, Accessed December 1, 2007 (CL-129)
   
   Kaiser Permanente had 8.7 million voluntarily enrolled members in 2007.

   
   The Federal Employees Health Benefits Program covered over 4 million people in 2007.

5. **Welcome to UnitedHealth Group.** UnitedHealth Group, 2007. Last Updated Last Modified November 15, 2007 (CL-130)

   Approximately 70 million Americans were served by UnitedHealth Group in 2007.


   In 2006 about 4.5 million individuals were enrolled in the State Children’s Health Insurance Program (SCHIP).

7. **Indian Health Service Year 2007 Profile.** Indian Health Service, 2007. Last Modified October 3, 2007 (CL-120)

   The population served by Indian Health Services in 2007 was 2.5 million.


   As of September 30, 2007, Aetna had 16.613 million medical members, 13.3 million dental members and 10.7 million pharmacy members.

9. **Humana's Press Kit.** Humana, Inc., Last Updated September 26, 2007 (CL-128)

   Humana had 11.3 million members as of December 31, 2006. Membership included: 1 million in Medicare Advantage, 3.5 million in stand-alone PDP, 2.8 million in TRICARE and 3.2 million commercial members.


    6.6 million children participated in SCHIP in 2007, according to a speech delivered by a bipartisan group of lawmakers.


    In 2006, there were 44,067,816 Medicare beneficiaries. In 2007, 8,162,216 people were enrolled in Medicare Advantage.

12. **Facts about CIGNA.** CIGNA Corporation, July 2007. (CL-127)

    As of December 31, 2006, CIGNA's membership included: 9.4 million covered by health care (in U.S.), 250,000 members in consumer-directed health plans, 16.3 million covered by behavioral health, 10.5 million covered by dental plans and 6.3 million covered by pharmacy (42.75 million total medical coverage).

The Federal Employees Health Benefits Program (FEHBP) covered more than 8 million Americans in 2007, according to the Heritage Foundation.


The CMS's April 2007 data show 8.5 million enrolled in any form of Medicare Advantage. Enrollment in PFFS plans grew to 816,352 in November 2006.


6 million children were covered by SCHIP in 2007. No data source was provided.


CIGNA said it had 9.83 million medical members at March 31, 2007, versus 9.02 million at the same time a year ago and 9.39 million at the end of 2006.

17. Parker, L. A. *The Financial Stars are Aligned for Aetna in '07*, Interstudy, Last Updated April 27, 2007 (CL-133)

Nationally, Aetna had 15.7 million members on April 27, 2007 compared with 15.4 million at the same time in 2006.


In 2006, 43.2 million people were covered by Medicare.


As of December 31, 2006, Aetna had 15.544 million medical members, 13.472 million dental members, 10.215 million pharmacy members and 15.087 million group insurance members. As of March 31, 2007, Aetna had 15.7 million medical members, 13.655 million dental members and 10.496 million pharmacy members.


Medicare provided coverage to nearly 44 million people in 2007, including about 37 million people age 65 and older and 7 million adults with disabilities. An estimated 43.4 million people were entitled to Part A in 2007. An estimated 40.6 million people were enrolled in Part B in 2007. As of January 2007, 8.3 million beneficiaries were enrolled in Medicare Advantage. As of January 2007, nearly 24 million beneficiaries were enrolled in a Part D plan.


In 2005, SCHIP covered approximately 6 million enrollees, including about 639,000 adults.


CBO estimated SCHIP enrollment to be 7.4 million in 2006 and 8.3 million in 2007 (if additional funding were available).


SCHIP served 5 million children in 2007, according to a bipartisan group of House members.


Humana's medical membership grew 4.2 million in 2006 to 11.3 million in 2007.


In 2007, more than one-quarter of eligible employees elected post-termination health plan coverage under the Consolidated Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act (COBRA).


In 2006, 10.1% of employees and dependents became eligible for COBRA continuation of coverage, and 26.6% of those eligible actually took the health care coverage offered. The number of former employees and dependents covered by COBRA at some point during the year can be calculated as approximately 4.7 million.
   Medicaid covered more than 50 million people in 2005.

   A Pew poll found that two thirds of people supported universal healthcare in 2005.

### 2006

   Medicaid was expected to provide coverage for 53 million individuals in 2007.

   In fiscal year 2005, almost 10 million beneficiaries were eligible to receive health care under TRICARE.

   Some 55 million people were covered by Medicaid in 2006. No data source was provided.

   The survey tracked Medigap policies in force from January 2003 to July 2006, and the types of new policies issued over that period. AHIP received responses from 25 companies, reflecting 1.7 million Medigap policyholders. Overall, 10-11 million Medicare beneficiaries have Medigap coverage.

33. CIGNA 3rd Quarter 10Q. United States Securities and Exchange Commission, September 30, 2006 (CL-100)
   CIGNA Corporation had 9.3 million medical members in 2006.

   42.5 million people subscribed to Medicare in 2006. Over 7 million people subscribed to private Medicare plans in 2006. 820,000 people subscribed to Medicare Fee-for-Service plans in 2006.

   There were 43 million Medicare beneficiaries in 2006.

   The Department of Veterans Affairs (VA) estimated it served 5.4 million patients in fiscal year 2006.

37. TRICARE Facts and Figures. TRICARE, Last Updated September 2006 (CL-122)
   There were 9.1 million TRICARE Eligible Beneficiaries as of Sept. 2006.

   43 million people were members of Medicare in 2006, according to CMS. Enrollment in private fee-for-service plans rose from 208,990 to 763,559 between 2005-2006, according to CMS. Enrollment in Medicare Advantage rose from 6.1 million to 7.3 million between 2005-2006, according to CMS.

   In 2004, 13.6% of Americans were covered by Medicare, 13% by Medicaid and 3.7% by military health care. In 2005, 13.7% of Americans were covered by Medicare, 13% by Medicaid and 3.8% by military health care.

   WellPoint Inc. stated that they had 34 million members in 2006.

   More than 5 million children were enrolled in SCHIP in 2006.

Department of Health and Human Services (HHS) data showed that as of June 11, 2006, 22.5 million Medicare beneficiaries had Medicare Part D drug coverage.


52. Spencer 2005 COBRA Survey. Medical Benefits, 22 (2): 42-3, January 30, 2005. (CL-125) In 2004, 125,776 (7.6%) employees/beneficiaries were eligible for COBRA.


2005


   In 2004, there were 52 million people covered by Medicaid (39 million low-income and 13 million elderly or disabled) and 42 million covered by Medicare.

   Aetna had 14.7 million medical members in 2005.

61. Number of Children Ever Enrolled in SCHIP by Program Type, Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services. April 25, 2005. (CL-048)
   In 2004, 6,063,614 children and 513,569 adults were enrolled in SCHIP.

   9 million beneficiaries were covered by TRICARE in 2005.

   Medicare benefited 40 million and Medicaid provided assistance for 46 million Americans in 2005. No data sources were provided.

64. National Managed Care Firms, Ranked by HMO Enrollment, MCOL, Inc. March 2005. (CL-047)
   Data from company financial reports and web sites through March 2005 showed total enrollment (including HMO, POS, PPO and EPO members) for: Aetna U.S. Healthcare -13.6 million, Cigna HealthCare - 9.7 million, Kaiser Foundation Health Plans - 8.2 million, United Health Group - 19.3 million and WellPoint - 28.0 million.

   Medicare covered 42 million people in 2005.

   Aetna had 13.7 million medical members in 2004.

   According to the Medicare Payment Advisory Commission, Medicare covered 41 million people in 2005.

68. Indian Health Service Introduction, Indian Health Service. February 7, 2005. (CL-062)
   The IHS provided health services to approximately 1.5 million American Indians and Alaska Natives in 2005.

   In 2005, Medicaid covered 53 million people (including 8 million disabled people and 25 million children).

70. Aetna to Announce Fourth Quarter and Full Year 2004 Results, Aetna. January 10, 2005. (CL-040)
   Aetna had approximately 13.6 million medical members, 11.6 million dental members, 8.3 million pharmacy members and 13.3 million group insurance members in 2004.

   Blue Cross Blue Shield Association had over 88 million members in 2005.

   About 39 million people had Medicare in the US in 2005, according to CMS.

   42 million people were covered by Medicare in 2005. In 2004, Medicaid covered more than 50 million Americans, including 38 million low-income and 12 million people with disabilities.

In 2005, there were 45 million Medicaid recipients, over 40 million Medicare beneficiaries and about 9 million people receiving care through the Federal Employees Health Benefits Program.

   The number of Medicaid enrollees in 2005 was estimated to be about 44.7 million. In 2004, a projected 41.5 million people were enrolled in Medicare. In 2005, a projected 42.1 million people were enrolled in Medicare. In 2005, there were 5,740,000 Medicare Managed Care enrollees, according to CMS, Center for Beneficiary Choices. The unduplicated annual enrollment for SCHIP was 5.9 million in 2004 and 6.2 million in 2005, according to CMS, Office of Information Services, Office of the Actuary and the Center for Medicaid and State Operations.

   UnitedHealth Group had over 18 million members in 2005.

   As of December 31, 2004, Humana, Inc. had approximately 7.0 million members in their medical insurance programs, as well as approximately 1.7 million members in their specialty products programs.

   Medicaid had more than 50 million beneficiaries in 2004.

   Anthem and Wellpoint merged on 11/24/04. The company was named Wellpoint, Inc. and had 28 million medical members.

    United Health Group had 18 million managed care members in 2004, and added 500,000 members with the purchase of Definity Health.

    Kaiser Permanente had 8.3 million members in 2004.

   Wellpoint provided health care benefits to approximately 28 million people in 2005.

    Medicare was estimated to have 41 million beneficiaries in 2005.

    In 2004, Kaiser Permanente had more than 8.3 million members, and UnitedHealth Group Inc. had 20.3 million members.

    As of September 30, 2004, Cigna Corporation had 9,913,000 members.

    Medicaid provided coverage for an estimated 51 million people in 2004.

    In 2004, the Federal Employees Health Benefits Program covered over 9 million people and Kaiser Permanente covered over 8.2 million members.

    In 2004, the Federal Government Employee Benefits Program provided health insurance for 9 million workers.

89. **Indian Health Service Fact Sheet**, Indian Health Service, US Department of Health and Human Services. 2004. (CL-010)
There were approximately 1.6 million Americans insured through Indian Health Service in 2004 (that the US Census counts as uninsured), out of approximately 2.6 million American Indians and Alaska Natives. IHS is administered through DHHS and consists of 36 hospitals, 63 health centers, 44 health stations, and 5 residential treatment centers. In addition, IHS includes health care purchased from over 9,000 private providers.

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